

M7: Számítsuk ki az  $y = e^x$  egyenletű görbe  $[0,1]$  intervallumra való leszűkítése által kapott ponthalmaz Ox tengely körüli megforgatásából származó test felületét.

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_0 &= 2\pi \int_0^1 e^x \sqrt{1 + e^{2x}} dx \\
 \left. \begin{array}{l} t := e^x \\ \ln t = x \\ \frac{dt}{t} = dx \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 = 0 \\ t_1 = 1 \end{array} \right\}; \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_2 = 1 \\ t_2 = e \end{array} \right\} \end{array} \right| \text{Változócsere} \\
 I_0 &:= 2\pi \int_1^e \sqrt{1 + t^2} dt = 2\pi \int_1^e \frac{1 + x^2}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} dx = \\
 &= 2\pi \int_1^e \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} dx + 2\pi \int_1^e x (\sqrt{1 + x^2})' dx = \\
 &= 2\pi \int_1^e \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} dx + 2\pi [x\sqrt{1 + x^2}]_1^e - 2\pi \int_1^e \sqrt{1 + x^2} = \\
 &= 2\pi \int_1^e \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} dx + 2\pi [x\sqrt{1 + x^2}]_1^e - I_0 \implies \\
 \implies I_0 &= \pi \int_1^e \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} dx + \pi [x\sqrt{1 + x^2}]_1^e
 \end{aligned}$$

$$I_1 := \int_1^e \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} dx$$

$$t := \sqrt{1+x^2} + x$$

$$\sqrt{1+x^2} = t - x \implies 1 + x^2 = t^2 - 2tx + x^2 \implies x = \frac{t^2 - 1}{2t} \quad \left| \text{Euler f\u00e9le v\u00e1ltoz\u00f3csere} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 = 1 \\ t_1 = \sqrt{2} + 1 \end{array} \right\}; \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_2 = e \\ t_2 = \sqrt{1+e^2} + e \end{array} \right.$$

$$I_1 = \int_{\sqrt{2}+1}^{\sqrt{1+e^2}+e} \frac{1}{t-x} \cdot \frac{t^2}{2t^2} dt = \int_{\sqrt{2}+1}^{\sqrt{1+e^2}+e} \frac{2t}{2t^2 - (t^2 - 1)} \cdot \frac{t^2 + 1}{2t^2} dt =$$

$$\int_{\sqrt{2}+1}^{\sqrt{1+e^2}+e} \frac{1}{t} dt = \left[ \ln |t| \right]_{\sqrt{2}+1}^{\sqrt{1+e^2}+e} = \ln(\sqrt{1+e^2} + e) - \ln(\sqrt{2} + 1) =$$

$$= \operatorname{arsh} e - \ln(\sqrt{2} + 1)$$

$$I_0 = \pi I_1 + \pi \left[ x\sqrt{1+x^2} \right]_1^e = \pi \operatorname{arsh} e - \pi \ln(\sqrt{2} + 1) + \pi e\sqrt{1+e^2} - \pi\sqrt{2}$$